International Situations Project Translation

**Self-Construal**

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| **Original English** | **Translation (Malay)** |
| **How well does each statement describe you?** | **Sejauh mana setiap pernyataan memperihalkan anda?** |
| **doesn’t describe me at all** | **Tidak langsung memperihalkan tentang saya** |
| **describes me a little** | **Memperihalkan sedikit tentang saya** |
| **describes me moderately** | **Memperihalkan secara sederhana tentang saya** |
| **describes me very well** | **Memperihalkan dengan baik tentang saya** |
| **describes me exactly** | **Memperihalkan dengan tepat tentang saya** |
| **Self-expression versus harmony** | **Self-expression versus harmony** |
| 1. You prefer to express your thoughts and feelings openly, even if it may sometimes cause conflict.
 | 1. Anda lebih suka untuk menyatakan pemikiran dan perasaan secara terbuka, walaupun mungkin ianya akan menimbulkan konflik
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| 1. *You try to adapt to people around you, even if it means hiding your feelings.*
 | 1. Anda cuba untuk menyesuaikan diri dengan orang di sekeliling anda, walaupun ini bermakna anda menyembunyikan perasaan anda.
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| 1. *You prefer to preserve harmony in your relationships, even if this means not expressing your true feelings.*
 | 1. Anda lebih suka untuk memelihara keharmonian dalam perhubungan anda, walaupun ini bermakna tidak menzahirkan perasaan sebenar anda.
 |
| 1. *You think it is good to express openly when you disagree with others*
 | 1. Anda fikir adalah baik untuk menyatakan secara terbuka apabila anda tidak bersetuju dengan orang lain
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| **Self-interest versus commitment to others** | **Self-interest versus commitment to others** |
| 1. You protect your own interests, even if it might sometimes disrupt your family relationships.
 | 1. Anda melindungi kepentingan anda, walaupun ini mungkin adakalanya merosakkan hubungan kekeluargaan anda
 |
| 1. *You usually give priority to others, before yourself.*
 | 1. Anda biasanya memberi keutamaan dulu kepada orang lain, sebelum diri anda
 |
| 1. *You look after the people close to you, even if it means putting your personal needs to one side.*
 | 1. Anda mengambilberat ehwal orang yang dekat dengan anda, walaupun ini bermakna meletakkan keperluan peribadi anda ke tepi
 |
| 1. *You value personal achievements more than good relations with the people close to you.*
 | 1. Anda menghargai pencapaian peribadi lebih daripada perhubungan baik dengan orang-orang yang dekat dengan anda
 |
| 1. *You would sacrifice your personal interests for the benefit of your family.*
 | 1. Anda akan mengorbankan kepentingan peribadi anda untuk menfaat keluarga anda
 |
| **Consistency versus variability**  | **Consistency versus variability**  |
| 1. *You behave differently when you are with different people.*
 | 1. Anda berkelakuan berbeza apabila anda bersama dengan orang-orang yang berlainan
 |
| 1. *You see yourself differently when you are with different people.*
 | 1. Anda melihat diri anda berbeza apabila anda bersama dengan orang-orang yang berlainan
 |
| 1. *You see yourself the same way even in different social environments.*
 | 1. Anda melihat diri saya sama sahaja walaupun dalam persekitaran sosial yang berbeza
 |
| 1. *You behave in the same way even when you are with different people.*
 | 1. Anda berkelakuan sama sahaja walaupun anda bersama dengan orang yang berlainan
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Reference for Self Construal:

Vignoles, V. L., Owe, E., Becker, M., Smith, P. B., Easterbrook, M. J., Brown, R., ... & Lay, S. (2016). Beyond the ‘east–west’dichotomy: Global variation in cultural models of selfhood*. Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 145*, 966.

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