International Situations Project Translation

**Tightness/Looseness Scale** – 6 items

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| **Original English** | **Translation (Italian)** |
| 1. There are many social norms people are supposed to abide by in this country | 1. Ci sono molte norme sociali che le persone devono rispettare in questo paese. |
| 1. In this country, there are very clear expectations for how people should act in most situations | 1. In questo paese, ci sono aspettative molto chiare riguardo al modo in cui le persone dovrebbero comportarsi nella maggior parte delle situazioni |
| 1. People agree upon what behaviors are appropriate versus inappropriate in most situations in this country | 1. Le persone sono d'accordo su quali siano i comportamenti appropriati o inappropriati nella maggior parte delle situazioni in questo paese |
| 1. People in this country have a great deal of freedom in how they want to behave in most situations | 1. Le persone in questo paese hanno molta libertà di decidere come vogliono comportarsi nella maggior parte delle situazioni |
| 1. In this country, if someone acts in an inappropriate way, others will strongly disapprove | 1. In questo paese, se qualcuno si comporta in modo inappropriato, altri disapproveranno in modo deciso |
| 1. People in this country almost always comply with social norms | 1. Le persone in questo paese obbediscono quasi sempre alle norme sociali |

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Reference for the Tightness/Looseness Scale:

Gelfand, M. J., Raver, J. L., Nishii, L., Leslie, L. M., Lun, J., Lim, B. C., ... & Aycan, Z. (2011). Differences between tight and loose cultures: A 33-nation study. *Science*, *332*, 1100-1104.

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