International Situations Project Translation

**Tightness/Looseness Scale** – 6 items

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| **Original English** | **Translation (Malay)** |
| 1. There are many social norms people are supposed to abide by in this country | 1. Terdapat banyak norma sosial yang orang ramai sepatutnya patuhi di negara ini. |
| 1. In this country, there are very clear expectations for how people should act in most situations | 1. Di negara ini, terdapat jangkaan yang sangat jelas tentang bagaimana orang ramai perlu bertindak dalam kebanyakan situasi. |
| 1. People agree upon what behaviors are appropriate versus inappropriate in most situations in this country | 1. Orang ramai bersetuju ke atas tingkah laku yang bersesuaian berbanding yang tidak bersesuaian dalam kebanyakan situasi di negara ini. |
| 1. People in this country have a great deal of freedom in how they want to behave in most situations | 1. Orang ramai di negara ini mempunyai banyak kebebasan dalam menentukan bagaimana mereka mahu untuk bertingkah laku dalam kebanyakan situasi. |
| 1. In this country, if someone acts in an inappropriate way, others will strongly disapprove | 1. Di negara ini, jika seseorang bertindak dengan cara yang tidak sesuai, orang lain akan sangat tidak menerima. |
| 1. People in this country almost always comply with social norms | 1. Orang ramai di negara ini hampir sentiasa mematuhi norma-norma sosial. |

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Reference for the Tightness/Looseness Scale:

Gelfand, M. J., Raver, J. L., Nishii, L., Leslie, L. M., Lun, J., Lim, B. C., ... & Aycan, Z. (2011). Differences between tight and loose cultures: A 33-nation study. *Science*, *332*, 1100-1104.

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